

Table S1: Coordinate points of the sampling sites

Sites	code	X	Y	Description of the code
Sululta	SS ₁	37P 0473976	UTM 1016401	Tap water as the control site
	SS ₂	37P 0474006	UTM 1016359	Allied chemical factory
	SS ₃	37P 0473440	UTM 1016793	Around soap factory
	SS ₄	37P 0470689	UTM 1028141	Sibilu downstream river
	SS ₅	37P 0473024	UTM 1015381	Abattoir site
Laga Tafo Laga Dadi	LLDS ₁	37P 0491810	UTM 1004028	Wako River before industrial waste contact
	LLDS ₂	37P 0491473	UTM 1004292	Abattoir site
	LLDS ₃	37P 0491017	UTM 1004547	Cattle fattening site
	LLDS ₄	37P 0490832	UTM 1004669	MNS textile factory
	LLDS ₅	37P 0491827	UTM 1003942	Downstream of Wako river after industrial waste
Galan	GS ₁	37P 0480382	UTM 0977637	Dongora stream
	GS ₂	37P 0480410	UTM 0977340	Plastic factory, Pulp, and paper factory
	GS ₃	37P 0485780	UTM 0974979	Sago paper sheet factory
	GS ₄	37P 0484571	UTM 0975470	DH.Geda paint factory
	GS ₅	37P 0481731	UTM 0976147	Sofmore marble factory
Sabata	SbS ₁	37P 0460919	UTM 0986567	Upstream of Sabata River
	SbS ₂	37P 0462034	UTM 0985605	Buluko Textile Factory
	SbS ₃	37P 0459635	UTM 0985028	Balazaf & National Alcohol and Liquor Factory
	SbS ₄	37P 0457957	UTM 0982622	Arbaminch Textile Factory
	SbS ₅	37P 0457632	UTM 0981046	Lower stream of Sabata River after industrial waste contact
Burayu	BuS ₁	37P 0458460	UTM 0998551	Guje upper stream river of farm area
	BuS ₂	37P 0458755	UTM 0998921	Industrial site
	BuS ₃	37P 0461058	UTM 0998310	Spring water used for washing cloth
	BuS ₄	37P 0460224	UTM 0998348	Cement, electric, transformer, and marble factory
	BuS ₅	37P 0460315	UTM 0998585	Gypsum and food processing factory,

Table S2: Pearson Correlation Coefficient (r) of heavy metals in soil and vegetable

Soil							
<i>Soil</i>	<i>Pb</i>	<i>Cr</i>	<i>Cd</i>	<i>Ni</i>	<i>Mn</i>	<i>Zn</i>	<i>Cu</i>
Pb	1						
Cr	0.394	1					
Cd	0.574	0.347	1				
Ni	0.266	0.266	-0.125	1			
Mn	-0.218	-0.348	-0.179	0.423	1		
Zn	-0.150	0.363	-0.321	0.727	0.189	1	
Cu	0.556	0.550	0.791	-0.030	-0.089	-0.183	1

Vegetable							
<i>Vegetable</i>	<i>Pb</i>	<i>Cr</i>	<i>Cd</i>	<i>Ni</i>	<i>Mn</i>	<i>Zn</i>	<i>Cu</i>
Pb	1						
Cr	0.398	1.000					
Cd	0.737	0.439	1				
Ni	0.595	0.013	0.892	1			
Mn	0.717	0.762	0.732	0.451	1		
Zn	0.842	0.670	0.621	0.324	0.687	1	
Cu	0.392	0.020	-0.249	-0.289	0.024	0.466	1

Table S3: Pearson Correlation Coefficient (r) of the heavy metal concentration in water

<i>water</i>							
<i>Water</i>	<i>Cr</i>	<i>Zn</i>	<i>Cu</i>	<i>Cd</i>	<i>Ni</i>	<i>Pb</i>	<i>Mn</i>
Cr	1						
Zn	-0.389	1					
Cu	0.339	-0.170	1				
Cd	-0.352	0.338	-0.417	1			
Ni	-0.345	0.132	-0.386	0.614	1		
Pb	-0.074	0.468	0.344	0.190	0.140	1	
Mn	0.461	-0.170	0.237	-0.345	-0.145	-0.242	1

Table S4: EDI of heavy metals by the study sites

Site	Vegetable	Human	EDI	EDI	EDI	EDI	EDI	EDI	EDI
			Pb	Cr	Cd	Ni	Mn	Zn	Cu
Sabata	Cabbage	Adult	0.0150	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0001
		Child	0.0164	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0001
	Garden cabbage	Adult	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001
		Child	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001
	Swiss chard	Adult	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001
		Child	0.0000	0.0002	0.0002	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000	0.0001
	Lettuce	Adult	0.0161	0.0002	0.0001	0.0000	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001
		Child	0.0176	0.0002	0.0001	0.0000	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001
Burayu	Cabbage	Adult	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001
		Child	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001
	Lettuce	Adult	0.0193	0.0002	0.0002	0.0000	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001
		Child	0.0211	0.0002	0.0002	0.0000	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001
Gelan	Cabbage	Adult	0.0188	0.0003	0.0001	0.0000	0.0002	0.0001	0.0001
		Child	0.0188	0.0003	0.0002	0.0000	0.0002	0.0001	0.0001
	Lettuce	Adult	0.0222	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0001	0.0002
		Child	0.0242	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0001	0.0002

Table S5: THQ values of heavy metals in different vegetables

Site	Vegetable	Human	Target hazard ratio of trace metals							Hazard index	
			Lead	Chromium	Cadmium	Nickel	Manganese	Zinc	Copper		
Sabata	Cabbage	Adult	3.7589	0.0387	0.1050	0.0008	0.0005	0.0000	0.0015	3.9054	
		Child	4.1023	0.0422	0.1146	0.0009	0.0006	0.0000	0.0017	4.2623	
		Total	7.8612	0.0809	0.2196	0.0017	0.0011	0.0001	0.0032	8.1677	
	Garden cabbage	Adult	0.0000	0.0405	0.0111	0.0003	0.0002	0.0000	0.0018	0.0539	
		Child	0.0000	0.0442	0.0121	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0020	0.0586	
		Total	0.0000	0.0847	0.0231	0.0006	0.0002	0.0001	0.0038	0.1124	
	Swiss chard	Adult	0.0000	0.0497	0.0166	0.0003	0.0001	0.0000	0.0017	0.0684	
		Child	0.0000	0.0553	0.1628	0.0003	0.0012	0.0000	0.0018	0.2214	
		Total	0.0000	0.1050	0.1794	0.0006	0.0013	0.0001	0.0035	0.2898	
	Lettuce	Adult	4.0241	0.0553	0.1160	0.0012	0.0008	0.0003	0.0029	4.2006	
		Child	4.3918	0.0603	0.1266	0.0000	0.0009	0.0003	0.0032	4.5831	
		Total	8.4159	0.1156	0.2427	0.0012	0.0017	0.0005	0.0061	8.7837	
	Burayu	Cabbage	Adult	0.0000	0.0589	0.0111	0.0003	0.0000	0.0001	0.0023	0.0727
			Child	0.0000	0.0643	0.0121	0.0003	0.0000	0.0001	0.0026	0.0794
			Total	0.0000	0.1233	0.0231	0.0006	0.0001	0.0001	0.0049	0.1521
Lettuce		Adult	4.8226	0.0589	0.1879	0.0011	0.0005	0.0003	0.0017	5.0730	
		Child	5.2632	0.0643	0.2050	0.0012	0.0005	0.0004	0.0018	5.5365	
		Total	10.0858	0.1233	0.3929	0.0023	0.0010	0.0007	0.0035	10.609	
Gelan		Cabbage	Adult	4.7093	0.1050	0.1492	0.0006	0.0013	0.0004	0.0018	4.9676
			Child	4.7093	0.1146	0.1628	0.0006	0.0015	0.0004	0.0020	4.9912
			Total	9.4186	0.2196	0.3120	0.0012	0.0028	0.0008	0.0038	9.9587
	Lettuce	Adult	5.5451	0.0589	0.0387	0.0003	0.0004	0.0004	0.0043	5.6481	
		Child	6.0517	0.0643	0.0422	0.0003	0.0005	0.0004	0.0047	6.1641	
		Total	11.5967	0.1233	0.0809	0.0006	0.0009	0.0008	0.0090	11.812	

Table S6: Target carcinogenic risk analysis on variety of plant and spatial sites

Site	Vegetable	Human	CR of Pb	CR of Cr	CR of Cd	CR of Ni	TCR
Sabata	Cabbage	Adult	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0003
	Garden cabbage	Adult	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001
	Swiss chard	Adult	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001
	Lettuce	Adult	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0003
Burayu	Cabbage	Adult	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001
	Lettuce	Adult	0.0002	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0004
Gelan	Cabbage	Adult	0.0002	0.0002	0.0001	0.0000	0.0004
	Lettuce	Adult	0.0002	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0003

